

depending upon materials that cannot be grown in Canada, such as tea, coffee, spices, cane sugar, rice, rubber, cotton, etc. Industries included in the Canadian origin classes may, however, be using large quantities of imported materials.

The mineral origin group includes, in addition to non-ferrous metals so largely produced in Canada, the manufactures of iron and steel, of petroleum, and of other mineral substances, the raw materials for which are very largely imported. Products of mineral origin, with the exception of fuels, are nearly all durable goods. A high standard of living and advanced industrial organization is usually indicated by a relatively large production and consumption of mineral products. During periods of depression when the production of capital goods is curtailed, employment in the industries of the farm group, which produce mainly consumer goods, exceeds that of the mineral group. The industries of the mineral group in 1947 employed the largest number of persons, and paid out by far the highest amount in salaries and wages. The average salary and wage was \$2,092 for the mineral group and \$1,621 for the farm origin group.

#### 14.—Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries, classified according to Origin of Material Used, by Main Groups, 1939, 1944, 1946 and 1947

| Year and Origin                 | Estab-<br>lish-<br>ments | Em-<br>ployees   | Salaries<br>and<br>Wages | Cost<br>of<br>Materials | Net<br>Value of<br>Products | Gross<br>Value of<br>Products |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
|                                 | No.                      | No.              | \$                       | \$                      | \$                          | \$                            |
| <b>1939</b>                     |                          |                  |                          |                         |                             |                               |
| Farm origin.....                | 10,203                   | 220,210          | 217,724,965              | 778,250,125             | 491,620,133                 | 1,289,993,021                 |
| Mineral origin.....             | 3,474                    | 210,752          | 280,054,303              | 669,728,573             | 598,024,704                 | 1,321,444,094                 |
| Forest origin.....              | 8,430                    | 142,091          | 160,798,500              | 244,944,997             | 297,563,280                 | 572,335,960                   |
| Marine origin.....              | 523                      | 5,369            | 3,638,794                | 18,114,698              | 10,311,304                  | 28,816,536                    |
| Wild life origin.....           | 384                      | 4,604            | 5,396,623                | 11,592,066              | 8,251,880                   | 19,961,526                    |
| Mixed origin.....               | 1,791                    | 75,088           | 70,197,968               | 113,528,916             | 125,280,600                 | 242,232,391                   |
| <b>Grand Totals, 1939...</b>    | <b>24,805</b>            | <b>658,114</b>   | <b>737,811,153</b>       | <b>1,836,159,375</b>    | <b>1,531,051,901</b>        | <b>3,474,783,528</b>          |
| <b>Farm Origin Group—</b>       |                          |                  |                          |                         |                             |                               |
| From field crops.....           | 6,096                    | 124,708          | 126,311,033              | 410,994,461             | 335,287,457                 | 759,964,866                   |
| From animal husbandry.....      | 4,107                    | 95,502           | 91,413,932               | 367,255,664             | 156,332,676                 | 530,028,155                   |
| <b>Totals, Farm Origin.....</b> | <b>10,203</b>            | <b>220,210</b>   | <b>217,724,965</b>       | <b>778,250,125</b>      | <b>491,620,133</b>          | <b>1,289,993,021</b>          |
| Canadian origin.....            | 9,382                    | 171,460          | 168,260,771              | 630,779,223             | 366,146,937                 | 1,011,294,132                 |
| Foreign origin.....             | 821                      | 48,750           | 49,464,194               | 147,470,902             | 125,473,196                 | 278,698,889                   |
| <b>1944</b>                     |                          |                  |                          |                         |                             |                               |
| Farm origin.....                | 10,329                   | 287,756          | 394,716,309              | 1,781,014,374           | 870,995,104                 | 2,688,731,415                 |
| Mineral origin.....             | 4,479                    | 634,542          | 1,208,779,764            | 2,258,796,792           | 2,312,260,844               | 4,708,104,244                 |
| Forest origin.....              | 10,347                   | 186,680          | 278,171,969              | 495,531,476             | 541,521,976                 | 1,082,160,284                 |
| Marine origin.....              | 535                      | 9,664            | 10,327,695               | 45,906,542              | 22,066,801                  | 68,882,879                    |
| Wild life origin.....           | 535                      | 6,190            | 9,430,191                | 28,076,572              | 15,728,926                  | 43,985,177                    |
| Mixed origin.....               | 2,258                    | 98,050           | 128,195,442              | 223,007,600             | 253,202,359                 | 481,828,520                   |
| <b>Grand Totals, 1944...</b>    | <b>28,483</b>            | <b>1,222,882</b> | <b>2,029,621,370</b>     | <b>4,832,333,356</b>    | <b>4,015,776,010</b>        | <b>9,073,692,519</b>          |
| <b>Farm Origin Group—</b>       |                          |                  |                          |                         |                             |                               |
| From field crops.....           | 6,307                    | 164,514          | 226,751,705              | 888,435,918             | 563,349,320                 | 1,477,008,962                 |
| From animal husbandry.....      | 4,022                    | 123,242          | 187,964,604              | 892,578,456             | 307,645,784                 | 1,211,722,453                 |
| <b>Totals, Farm Origin.....</b> | <b>10,329</b>            | <b>287,756</b>   | <b>394,716,309</b>       | <b>1,781,014,374</b>    | <b>870,995,104</b>          | <b>2,688,731,415</b>          |
| Canadian origin.....            | 9,493                    | 225,077          | 303,293,749              | 1,507,501,822           | 668,958,344                 | 2,202,655,904                 |
| Foreign origin.....             | 836                      | 62,679           | 91,422,560               | 273,512,552             | 202,036,760                 | 486,075,511                   |